

The Šenk Farm

1. introduzione

La fattoria si trova nel tipico ambiente alpino delle Alpi Kamnik Savinja, nella regione al confine con l'Austria, a un'altitudine di 900 m. A causa dell'altitudine, del rilievo e del clima alpino, la superficie agricola è dominata da prati e pascoli e l'attività agricola prevalente è l'allevamento. La razza ovina Jezersko-solčavska proviene da questa zona. Inoltre, la silvicoltura è ancora molto importante nell'agricoltura tradizionale di questa regione. Il luogo è caratterizzato da insediamenti sparsi con fattorie indipendenti. Il turismo è un'attività importante. Nei decenni passati era diminuito, ma sta nuovamente assumendo importanza. Uno dei fattori importanti della rinascita del turismo è la fattoria Šenk, che è stata completamente ricostruita da una giovane coppia alcuni anni fa.

2. PROMOTORE PROFILO



Nome

Polona

Cognome

Karničar

Anno di nascita

1976

Sesso

Femmina

Formazione

Secondary vocational

3. FARM PROFILO





**Address**

Nosilka dopolnilne dejavnosti na kmetiji
Zgornje Jezersko 140
4206 Zgornje Jezersko
Slovenija

Nazione

Slovenia

Zona agricola in ettari

16.00

Data di costituzione dell'azienda

1500

Data da quando il promotore possiede / affitta l'azienda agricola

Dom, 06.06.2010 - 12:00

NUMBER OF WORKERS	FAMILY MEMBERS	EXTERNAL WORKERS
Full time	0	3
Part time	1	6

descrizione dell'azienda

The Šenk farm, with its clustered arrangement of eight, wood-covered buildings, is a pearl of the Alpine architecture. It was founded more than 500 years ago. The main house is from 1517 and the settlement was created after the disappearance of lake in the 14th century. The homestead preserved its original image, and the house is protected as a cultural monument of national importance and thus subject to strict protection. The farm is strongly oriented towards tourist activity, offering home-made organic products from the garden and orchard and the traditional Slovenian autochthonous breeds of cattle, sheep and chicken are kept. Four generations have lived on the farm recently. All members of the family are involved in farm work and during the season they accept volunteers from Slovenia and also abroad. The farm and family members are closely connected with the local community and actively work and participate in it. Polona is the president of the tourist association Jezersko. The site is located in Natura 2000 and this place is considered as an independent municipality.

Sito web e social network links

www.senkovadomacija.si

<https://www.facebook.com/SenkovaDomacija/>

4. Agricoltura multifunzionale/sostenibile e Paesaggi Agricoli Europei (PAE)

Multifunctional & sustainable farming Key Words

Quality/Organic/Certified production

Tourism and recreation related to EAL

Traditional buildings

Testo libero

Due to the difficult conditions of farming, the inhabitants of Jezersko always looked for income outside agriculture. The most important was forestry with famous Jezersko larch, transportation along the passages that connected Slovenia with Carinthia, charcoal production and later tourism and hiking. Above Jezersko, there is one of the oldest mountain huts in Slovenia, the Czech hut built by the Czech mountaineers in 1900, coming mostly from the circle of industrialists who had factories in Kranj. Jezersko lies in a typical Alpine landscape with high steep slopes with mountain pastures above the forest boundary. The landscape is sparsely populated and is subject to deagrarisation and migration to the city. Lately, the area has been revived, mainly thanks to the young farm successors and their

families and this is partly supported by funds from the Rural Development Program, which are largely focused on the development of tourism and sustainable agriculture.

Consiglio/Raccomandazione

- The farm means, above all, a lot of work, but it also brings a lot of joy. It is important that the farm can survive and ensure existence for future generations.
- There are truly some resources provided by the state, but the bureaucracy is overwhelming and too complicated.

5. CONSIDERAZIONI, abilità/competenze coinvolte e domande/questioni

Considerazioni generali

The farm is run by young couple with help of multi-generational family. Few years ago, both of them left their good jobs to begin developing tourism on the farm. They wanted to take advantage of the extraordinary potential that the farm has as a protected cultural monument and a unique natural environment. To obtain sufficient financial resources, they sold some farm land and applied for RDP funds. They had some support of advisory service but most of the work had to be done on their own. This was the most difficult period of the revival process since there was no regular family income and the family was dependent on their savings. The renewal period took longer than they planned so if there hadn't been clear vision and goals about the farm's future, it would be impossible to succeed. First few years after the start of agritourism, the main issue was how to attract guests. It took few years before they achieved satisfactory results. At current point of business development, the main concern is developing the relevant contents for tourist to offer and determining roles and responsibilities for family members. During the whole process of establishing a successful family business, they had to learn a lot. They had no experience in project management, construction engineering or tourism management and they were gaining entrepreneurial skills by solving problems. They claim that they had support of institutions and local authorities but the job had to be done by the family. Fortunately the family members are very connected, hardworking, focused, persistent and willing to learn. In the end, the effort paid off. Now they are sure that they made the right decision and that the agritourism based on unique environment and cultural values has a great potential. They see also many followers in their neighborhood who choose similar paths for developing and preserving their farms. They are also ready to share and explain their experience to those who are at the start of the same process of establishing agritourism business. Such exchanges and meetings are organized by various organizations; association of tourist farms, rural women associations, tourist associations, advisory services, development agencies ... They also noticed increased public attention, which is dedicated to preserving and protecting of agricultural landscapes. It is also very important for people to have possibility to make exchange of experiences on the subject with different people outside the local environment.

Strengths	Weaknesses
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Famiglia. • Imprenditorialità. • Comunità • Eredità culturale. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infrastruttura. • Mancanza di tempo.
Opportunities	Threats
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cooperazione. • Nuovi contenuti. • Promozione. • Innovazioni. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cambiamento climatico. • Turismo di massa. • Inquinamento. • Spopolamento.

Parole chiave

EAL Keywords

Pasture

Protected area

Rural area

Farming Key words

Forestry

Grassland/Pasture

Horticulture

Livestock

Main Training/Skills/Competences

Formally acquired knowledge is not enough for the needs of farm management and tourism on the farm. Exchanges of experiences and visits of good practices mean a lot. Learning from one's own experience is very important. It is necessary to have a vision and goals, as well as persistence, resourcefulness and support of the family and locals.

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Domande/Questioni

How to transfer knowledge in the unobtrusive way?

What channels can we use to transfer this knowledge? When to start training? Is not this a matter of lifelong learning?

Riconoscimento e clausola di esonero della responsabilità.

Questo progetto ERASMUS+ n. 2016-1-SK01-KA202-022502 è stato finanziato con il sostegno della Commissione europea. Questa pubblicazione riflette solo il punto di vista dell'autore e la Commissione non può essere ritenuta responsabile per qualsiasi uso possa essere fatto delle informazioni contenutevi.



Funded by the
Erasmus+ Programme
of the European Union

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